

Chapter 16 Section 2 Study Guide
China Today: Economic Development
P. 354-359

Name: _____

Block: _____

1. What were the three main goals that Mao planned for the Communist Revolution?
2. What did the Communists do with the land that had been held previously by a few landowners? Do you agree with this decision, why or why not?
3. What are collective farms and why did the government end private ownership of land?
4. In what year was the "Great Leap Forward" announced?
5. What are some reasons why the "Great Leap Forward" failed?
6. What is capitalism?

7. What was the Red Guard?

8. Read the **UP CLOSE** story on pp. 356-357. Why was the doctor's daughter expelled from junior high?

9. When Mao died in 1976, who became the next leader of China?

10. How did his philosophy differ from Mao's?

11. What areas did the "Four Modernizations" hope to improve?

12. What was the responsibility system?

13. Describe two results of each of the following:

- Great Leap Forward

- Cultural Revolution

- Four Modernizations